

Psychology of American Democracy Wave 2 Survey

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel® for Berkeley Democracy Policy Lab

A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: December 4-16, 2024

Number of interviews: 3,126

Margin of error: +/- 1.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all respondents

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents, N/A = not applicable

Annotated Questionnaire:

HUMFL1. In general, how positive (happy) or negative (unhappy) do you usually feel these days?

	Total (N=3,126)
0 - Extremely negative (Unhappy)	2%
1	1%
2	2%
3 - Somewhat negative (Unhappy)	7%
4	4%
5 - Neither	10%
6	7%
7 - Somewhat positive (Happy)	26%
8	21%
9	12%
10 - Extremely positive (Happy)	9%
Top 2 box (net)	21%
Bottom 2 box (net)	2%
Skipped	0%





HUMFL2. Overall, to what extent do you feel the things you do in your life are worthwhile?

	Total (N=3,126)
0 - Not at all worthwhile	1%
1	0%
2	1%
3 - Not very worthwhile	4%
4	2%
5 - Neither	8%
6	6%
7 - Somewhat worthwhile	22%
8	21%
9	16%
10 - Completely worthwhile	19%
Top 2 box (net)	35%
Bottom 2 box (net)	1%
Skipped	0%

HUMFL3_1. I understand my purpose in life. - Please read the statements below. For each one, please tell us whether the statement is not true of you at all or completely true of you.

	Total (N=3,126)
0 - Not true of me	3%
1	1%
2	1%
3 - Not very true of me	5%
4	3%
5 - Neither	12%
6	7%
7 - Somewhat true of me	22%
8	15%
9	12%
10 - Completely true of me	19%
Top 2 box (net)	31%
Bottom 2 box (net)	3%
Skipped	1%





HUMFL3_2. Even in difficult and challenging situations I always act to promote good in all circumstances. - Please read the statements below. For each one, please tell us whether the statement is not true of you at all or completely true of you.

	Total (N=3,126)
0 - Not true of me	1%
1	1%
2	1%
3 - Not very true of me	2%
4	2%
5 - Neither	8%
6	7%
7 - Somewhat true of me	26%
8	19%
9	16%
10 - Completely true of me	17%
Top 2 box (net)	33%
Bottom 2 box (net)	1%
Skipped	1%

HUMFL3_3. I am always able to give up some happiness now for greater happiness later. - Please read the statements below. For each one, please tell us whether the statement is not true of you at all or completely true of you.

	Total (N=3,126)
0 - Not true of me	1%
1	0%
2	1%
3 - Not very true of me	3%
4	2%
5 - Neither	15%
6	8%
7 - Somewhat true of me	30%
8	15%
9	11%
10 - Completely true of me	13%
Top 2 box (net)	24%
Bottom 2 box (net)	2%
Skipped	1%





HUMFL6_1. Being able to meet normal monthly living expenses - Please read the statements below. Please tell us how often you worry about...?

	Total (N=3,126)
0 - Worry all of the time	5%
1	1%
2	1%
3 - Worry a lot of the time	8%
4	4%
5 - Neither	6%
6	4%
7 - Worry some of the time	19%
8	12%
9	14%
10 - Do not ever worry	26%
Top 2 box (net)	40%
Bottom 2 box (net)	5%
Skipped	1%

HUMFL6_2. Safety, food, or housing - Please read the statements below. Please tell us how often you worry about...?

	Total (N=3,126)
0 - Worry all of the time	3%
1	0%
2	1%
3 - Worry a lot of the time	5%
4	4%
5 - Neither	7%
6	4%
7 - Worry some of the time	15%
8	12%
9	16%
10 - Do not ever worry	32%
Top 2 box (net)	48%
Bottom 2 box (net)	4%
Skipped	1%





Fed_Respect. How much do you respect those who serve in the FEDERAL government?

	Total (N=1,031)
No respect at all	10%
A little respect	36%
A fair amount of respect	41%
A great deal of respect	12%
No/A little respect (net)	46%
A fair amount/A great deal of respect (net)	53%
Skipped	1%

State_Respect. How much do you respect those who serve in your STATE government?

	Total (N=1,042)
No respect at all	10%
A little respect	32%
A fair amount of respect	44%
A great deal of respect	11%
No/A little respect (net)	43%
A fair amount/A great deal of respect (net)	55%
Skipped	2%

Local_Respect. How much do you respect those who serve in your LOCAL government?

	Total (N=1,053)
No respect at all	8%
A little respect	32%
A fair amount of respect	46%
A great deal of respect	12%
No/A little respect (net)	40%
A fair amount/A great deal of respect (net)	59%
Skipped	1%





Media_1. FOX News - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	45%
Rarely	22%
Sometimes	17%
Fairly often	8%
Every day	7%
Never/Rarely (net)	67%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	15%
Skipped	1%

Media_2. CNN or MSNBC - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	42%
Rarely	26%
Sometimes	20%
Fairly often	7%
Every day	4%
Never/Rarely (net)	68%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	11%
Skipped	1%

Media_3. ABC, CBS, or NBC News - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	26%
Rarely	23%
Sometimes	24%
Fairly often	13%
Every day	12%
Never/Rarely (net)	49%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	25%
Skipped	1%





Media_4. New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, or USA Today - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	47%
Rarely	22%
Sometimes	18%
Fairly often	7%
Every day	5%
Never/Rarely (net)	69%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	12%
Skipped	1%

Media_5. Conservative online news (e.g., Breitbart, Daily Caller, Newsmax, Instapundit) - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	66%
Rarely	14%
Sometimes	12%
Fairly often	4%
Every day	3%
Never/Rarely (net)	80%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	7%
Skipped	1%

Media_6. Digital or online news - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	16%
Rarely	16%
Sometimes	32%
Fairly often	21%
Every day	14%
Never/Rarely (net)	32%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	35%
Skipped	1%





Media_7. Your local newspaper - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	49%
Rarely	23%
Sometimes	15%
Fairly often	6%
Every day	6%
Never/Rarely (net)	72%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	12%
Skipped	1%

Media_8. Your local TV news - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	21%
Rarely	20%
Sometimes	25%
Fairly often	15%
Every day	18%
Never/Rarely (net)	41%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	33%
Skipped	1%

Media_9. Public television or radio - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	29%
Rarely	23%
Sometimes	25%
Fairly often	12%
Every day	10%
Never/Rarely (net)	52%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	22%
Skipped	1%





Media_10. Social media, YouTube, or TikTok - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	25%
Rarely	20%
Sometimes	26%
Fairly often	17%
Every day	12%
Never/Rarely (net)	45%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	28%
Skipped	1%

Media_11. Newsletters or news items sent directly to you - How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	45%
Rarely	23%
Sometimes	20%
Fairly often	6%
Every day	4%
Never/Rarely (net)	68%
Fairly often/Every Day (net)	10%
Skipped	1%

Interest_1. U.S. Democracy - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=775)
None at all	16%
A little	32%
A fair amount	33%
A lot	18%
None at all/A little (net)	48%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	51%
Skipped	1%





Interest_2. U.S. Democracy - Voting and Elections - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=771)
None at all	18%
A little	30%
A fair amount	30%
A lot	20%
None at all/A little (net)	49%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	50%
Skipped	1%

Interest_3. U.S. Democracy - Citizenship rights and freedoms - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=781)
None at all	14%
A little	28%
A fair amount	35%
A lot	20%
None at all/A little (net)	42%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	55%
Skipped	2%

Interest_4. U.S. Democracy - How to improve it - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=799)
None at all	17%
A little	29%
A fair amount	33%
A lot	19%
None at all/A little (net)	46%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	52%
Skipped	2%





Interest_5. Energy and climate - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=3,126)
None at all	18%
A little	35%
A fair amount	30%
A lot	15%
None at all/A little (net)	53%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	46%
Skipped	2%

Interest_6. Finance and investment - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=3,126)
None at all	14%
A little	31%
A fair amount	35%
A lot	19%
None at all/A little (net)	45%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	54%
Skipped	2%

Interest_7. Government and public policy - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=3,126)
None at all	17%
A little	32%
A fair amount	35%
A lot	15%
None at all/A little (net)	49%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	50%
Skipped	2%





Interest_8. Artificial Intelligence and technology - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=3,126)
None at all	20%
A little	36%
A fair amount	30%
A lot	13%
None at all/A little (net)	56%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	43%
Skipped	2%

Interest_9. Economics and labor - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=3,126)
None at all	14%
A little	33%
A fair amount	37%
A lot	14%
None at all/A little (net)	47%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	52%
Skipped	2%

Interest_10. Housing and real estate - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=3,126)
None at all	18%
A little	38%
A fair amount	30%
A lot	12%
None at all/A little (net)	56%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	42%
Skipped	2%





Interest_11. Personal health and well-being - There are many subjects being discussed these days, please indicate how much interest you have in gaining a deeper understanding of each of the following:

	Total (N=3,126)
None at all	6%
A little	23%
A fair amount	41%
A lot	28%
None at all/A little (net)	30%
A fair amount/A lot (net)	69%
Skipped	2%

Fed_Trust. How much do you trust the FEDERAL government to do what is right?

	Total (N=1,049)
No trust at all	28%
A little trust	46%
A fair amount	21%
A great deal of trust	3%
No trust at all/A little trust (net)	74%
A fair amount/A great deal of trust (net)	24%
Skipped	2%

State_Trust. How much do you trust your STATE government to do what is right?

	Total (N=1,046)
No trust at all	19%
A little trust	44%
A fair amount	30%
A great deal of trust	6%
No trust at all/A little trust (net)	63%
A fair amount/A great deal of trust (net)	36%
Skipped	1%





Local_Trust. How much do you trust your LOCAL government to do what is right?

	Total (N=1,031)
No trust at all	12%
A little trust	44%
A fair amount	37%
A great deal of trust	5%
No trust at all/A little trust (net)	56%
A fair amount/A great deal of trust (net)	42%
Skipped	2%

CONWATER_1. The federal government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to manage the regulation of water?

	Total (N=1,073)
Not at all supportive	12%
Unsupportive	14%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	42%
Supportive	26%
Very supportive	5%
Not supportive (net)	26%
Supportive (net)	30%
Skipped	2%

CONWATER_2. Your state government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to manage the regulation of water?

	Total (N=1,073)
Not at all supportive	7%
Unsupportive	11%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	39%
Supportive	36%
Very supportive	5%
Not supportive (net)	18%
Supportive (net)	42%
Skipped	2%





CONWATER_3. Your local government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to manage the regulation of water?

	Total (N=1,073)
Not at all supportive	6%
Unsupportive	8%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	37%
Supportive	41%
Very supportive	7%
Not supportive (net)	14%
Supportive (net)	47%
Skipped	2%

CONWATER_4. Community organizations and/or non-profit organizations - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to manage the regulation of water?

	Total (N=1,073)
Not at all supportive	6%
Unsupportive	8%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	42%
Supportive	34%
Very supportive	8%
Not supportive (net)	14%
Supportive (net)	42%
Skipped	2%

CONWATER_5. Corporations - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to manage the regulation of water?

	Total (N=1,073)
Not at all supportive	23%
Unsupportive	21%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	41%
Supportive	12%
Very supportive	1%
Not supportive (net)	45%
Supportive (net)	13%
Skipped	1%





CONCYBER_1. The federal government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set standards for cyber security?

	Total (N=988)
Not at all supportive	10%
Unsupportive	13%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	39%
Supportive	31%
Very supportive	7%
Not supportive (net)	22%
Supportive (net)	37%
Skipped	1%

CONCYBER_2. Your state government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set standards for cyber security?

	Total (N=988)
Not at all supportive	10%
Unsupportive	12%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	38%
Supportive	32%
Very supportive	6%
Not supportive (net)	22%
Supportive (net)	39%
Skipped	1%

CONCYBER_3. Your local government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set standards for cyber security?

	Total
	(N=988)
Not at all supportive	10%
Unsupportive	13%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	41%
Supportive	29%
Very supportive	5%
Not supportive (net)	23%
Supportive (net)	34%
Skipped	1%





CONCYBER_4. Community organizations and/or non-profit organizations - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set standards for cyber security?

	Total (N=988)
Not at all supportive	9%
Unsupportive	12%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	42%
Supportive	31%
Very supportive	6%
Not supportive (net)	20%
Supportive (net)	37%
Skipped	1%

CONCYBER_5. Corporations - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set standards for cyber security?

	Total (N=988)
Not at all supportive	18%
Unsupportive	18%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	44%
Supportive	16%
Very supportive	4%
Not supportive (net)	35%
Supportive (net)	20%
Skipped	1%

CONHEALTH_1. The federal government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set decisions about public health standards and protocols?

	Total (N=1,065)
Not at all supportive	13%
Unsupportive	16%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	38%
Supportive	28%
Very supportive	3%
Not supportive (net)	29%
Supportive (net)	31%
Skipped	2%





CONHEALTH_2. Your state government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set decisions about public health standards and protocols?

	Total (N=1,065)
Not at all supportive	11%
Unsupportive	12%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	34%
Supportive	37%
Very supportive	4%
Not supportive (net)	23%
Supportive (net)	40%
Skipped	2%

CONHEALTH_3. Your local government - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set decisions about public health standards and protocols?

	Total (N=1,065)
Not at all supportive	7%
Unsupportive	11%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	39%
Supportive	36%
Very supportive	4%
Not supportive (net)	19%
Supportive (net)	40%
Skipped	2%

CONHEALTH_4. Community organizations and/or non-profit organizations - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set decisions about public health standards and protocols?

	Total (N=1,065)
Not at all supportive	8%
Unsupportive	9%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	41%
Supportive	33%
Very supportive	7%
Not supportive (net)	17%
Supportive (net)	40%
Skipped	2%





CONHEALTH_5. Corporations - To what extent are you unsupportive or supportive of allowing the following entities to set decisions about public health standards and protocols?

	Total (N=1,065)
Not at all supportive	24%
Unsupportive	25%
Neither unsupportive nor supportive	38%
Supportive	11%
Very supportive	1%
Not supportive (net)	48%
Supportive (net)	12%
Skipped	2%

Hope1. Generally speaking, on a scale from 1 to 10 where 10 is 'extremely hopeful' and 1 is 'extremely worried' how do you feel about the future of American democracy?

	Total (N=3,126)
1 - Extremely worried	15%
2	4%
3 - Worried	21%
4	7%
5 - Neither hopeful nor worried	15%
6	5%
7 - Hopeful	17%
8	5%
9	4%
10 - Extremely hopeful	6%
Top 2 box (net)	10%
Bottom 2 box (net)	19%
Skipped	1%





POLEFFA1_1. I have a good understanding of the political issues facing this country. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	4%
Disagree	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	44%
Strongly agree	13%
Disagree (net)	14%
Agree (net)	58%
Skipped	1%

POLEFFA1_2. I know more about politics than most people of my age. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	8%
Disagree	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	42%
Agree	22%
Strongly agree	9%
Disagree (net)	25%
Agree (net)	31%
Skipped	1%

POLEFFA1_3. Public officials don't care about what people like me think. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	1%
Disagree	11%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%
Agree	37%
Strongly agree	18%
Disagree (net)	12%
Agree (net)	55%
Skipped	1%





POLEFFA1_4. I have access to all the information I need to participate in our democracy with confidence.

- Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	5%
Disagree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%
Agree	34%
Strongly agree	13%
Disagree (net)	19%
Agree (net)	47%
Skipped	2%

W2CIVIL_2_1. People saying things that are rude or impolite - How often do you think the following kinds of behaviors occur in America?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	1%
Rarely	3%
Sometimes	19%
Fairly often	28%
Every day	47%
Never/Rarely (net)	4%
Fairly often/Every day (net)	76%
Skipped	1%

W2CIVIL_2_2. People sharing political views that are offensive to some - How often do you think the following kinds of behaviors occur in America?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	1%
Rarely	4%
Sometimes	24%
Fairly often	28%
Every day	42%
Never/Rarely (net)	5%
Fairly often/Every day (net)	70%
Skipped	2%





W2CIVIL_2_3. People saying or using racial insults or slurs - How often do you think the following kinds of behaviors occur in America?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	2%
Rarely	11%
Sometimes	27%
Fairly often	21%
Every day	37%
Never/Rarely (net)	13%
Fairly often/Every day (net)	58%
Skipped	1%

W2CIVIL_2_4. People making statements that may contribute to creating a dangerous situation - How often do you think the following kinds of behaviors occur in America?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	2%
Rarely	10%
Sometimes	30%
Fairly often	22%
Every day	35%
Never/Rarely (net)	12%
Fairly often/Every day (net)	57%
Skipped	2%

W2CIVIL_2_5. People threatening the health and safety of someone else - How often do you think the following kinds of behaviors occur in America?

	Total (N=3,126)
Never	3%
Rarely	12%
Sometimes	28%
Fairly often	20%
Every day	36%
Never/Rarely (net)	15%
Fairly often/Every day (net)	55%
Skipped	2%





W2CIVIL_1. Said something rude or impolite - Please consider the following behaviors and think about whether you would encourage, react negatively, or do nothing if a person close to you:

	Total (N=3,126)
Encourage	2%
Do nothing	24%
React negatively	58%
Unsure	14%
Skipped	2%

W2CIVIL_2. Shared political views that are offensive to some - Please consider the following behaviors and think about whether you would encourage, react negatively, or do nothing if a person close to you:

	Total (N=3,126)
Encourage	4%
Do nothing	41%
React negatively	35%
Unsure	18%
Skipped	2%

W2CIVIL_3. Said or used a racial insult or slur - Please consider the following behaviors and think about whether you would encourage, react negatively, or do nothing if a person close to you:

	Total (N=3,126)
Encourage	2%
Do nothing	16%
React negatively	67%
Unsure	13%
Skipped	2%

W2CIVIL_4. Made statements that may have contributed to creating a dangerous situation - Please consider the following behaviors and think about whether you would encourage, react negatively, or

	Total (N=3,126)
Encourage	2%
Do nothing	11%
React negatively	69%
Unsure	16%
Skipped	2%





W2CIVIL_5. Threatened the health and safety of someone else - Please consider the following behaviors and think about whether you would encourage, react negatively, or do nothing if a person clos

	Total (N=3,126)
Encourage	2%
Do nothing	7%
React negatively	76%
Unsure	12%
Skipped	2%

DEMPOLICY_1. Policies that ban the use of certain words in government programs - Below are a series of public issues. We would like you to tell us, in your opinion, which 'policy area' best fits

	Total (N=3,126)
Economic policy	3%
National security policy	7%
Criminal justice policy	3%
Democracy policy	21%
Social welfare policy	22%
Don't know	41%
Skipped	3%

DEMPOLICY_2. Policies that promote bail reform - Below are a series of public issues. We would like you to tell us, in your opinion, which 'policy area' best fits each issue.

	Total (N=3,126)
Economic policy	5%
National security policy	3%
Criminal justice policy	61%
Democracy policy	3%
Social welfare policy	6%
Don't know	19%
Skipped	3%





DEMPOLICY_3. Policies that make it easier to vote in elections - Below are a series of public issues. We would like you to tell us, in your opinion, which 'policy area' best fits each issue.

	Total (N=3,126)
Economic policy	2%
National security policy	9%
Criminal justice policy	2%
Democracy policy	62%
Social welfare policy	4%
Don't know	19%
Skipped	3%

DEMPOLICY_4. Policies that create job training programs for diverse communities - Below are a series of public issues. We would like you to tell us, in your opinion, which 'policy area' best fits

	Total (N=3,126)
Economic policy	37%
National security policy	2%
Criminal justice policy	1%
Democracy policy	4%
Social welfare policy	34%
Don't know	19%
Skipped	2%

DEMPOLICY_5. Policies that require gender neutral bathrooms - Below are a series of public issues. We would like you to tell us, in your opinion, which 'policy area' best fits each issue.

	Total (N=3,126)
Economic policy	2%
National security policy	3%
Criminal justice policy	2%
Democracy policy	11%
Social welfare policy	45%
Don't know	34%
Skipped	3%





DEMPOLICY_6. Policies that address racial inequality in voting districts - Below are a series of public issues. We would like you to tell us, in your opinion, which 'policy area' best fits each issue.

	Total (N=3,126)
Economic policy	3%
National security policy	5%
Criminal justice policy	5%
Democracy policy	41%
Social welfare policy	21%
Don't know	23%
Skipped	3%

DEMPOLICY_7. Policies that restrict hair styles in schools - Below are a series of public issues. We would like you to tell us, in your opinion, which 'policy area' best fits each issue.

	Total (N=3,126)
Economic policy	1%
National security policy	2%
Criminal justice policy	1%
Democracy policy	11%
Social welfare policy	35%
Don't know	46%
Skipped	3%

DEMPOLICY_8. Policies that prevent fraud in public benefits programs - Below are a series of public issues. We would like you to tell us, in your opinion, which 'policy area' best fits each issue

	Total (N=3,126)
Economic policy	17%
National security policy	7%
Criminal justice policy	24%
Democracy policy	4%
Social welfare policy	27%
Don't know	19%
Skipped	2%





TROUBDEMO_1. A time will come when patriotic Americans have to take the law into their own hands. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	28%
Disagree	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%
Agree	12%
Strongly agree	4%
Disagree (net)	50%
Agree (net)	16%
Skipped	2%

TROUBDEMO_2. The main trouble with democracy is that most people don't really know what's best for them. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	11%
Disagree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%
Agree	24%
Strongly agree	9%
Disagree (net)	30%
Agree (net)	33%
Skipped	2%

TROUBDEMO_3. Strong leaders sometimes have to bend the rules in order to get things done. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,086)
Strongly disagree	23%
Disagree	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%
Agree	15%
Strongly agree	4%
Disagree (net)	53%
Agree (net)	18%
Skipped	3%





TROUBDEMO_4. Strong leaders sometimes have to break the rules in order to get things done. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,021)
Strongly disagree	28%
Disagree	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%
Agree	13%
Strongly agree	3%
Disagree (net)	54%
Agree (net)	16%
Skipped	2%

TROUBDEMO_5. Strong leaders sometimes have to follow the rules in order to get things done. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=1,019)
Strongly disagree	3%
Disagree	5%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Agree	43%
Strongly agree	25%
Disagree (net)	8%
Agree (net)	68%
Skipped	2%

TROUBDEMO_6. The United States is on the brink of a new civil war. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,040)
Strongly disagree	12%
Disagree	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%
Agree	19%
Strongly agree	6%
Disagree (net)	37%
Agree (net)	25%
Skipped	2%





TROUBDEMO_7. The United States is on the brink of a new civil war over race and ethnicity. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,040)
Strongly disagree	13%
Disagree	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	37%
Agree	16%
Strongly agree	5%
Disagree (net)	40%
Agree (net)	21%
Skipped	2%

TROUBDEMO_8. The United States is on the brink of a new civil war over who's a real American. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,046)
Strongly disagree	12%
Disagree	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%
Agree	22%
Strongly agree	8%
Disagree (net)	33%
Agree (net)	29%
Skipped	2%

TROUBDEMO_9. I support the use of violence to ensure my party wins. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=803)
Strongly disagree	65%
Disagree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	10%
Agree	2%
Strongly agree	1%
Disagree (net)	85%
Agree (net)	2%
Skipped	3%





TROUBDEMO_10. I support the use of violence to ensure my party wins control of congress. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=787)
Strongly disagree	64%
Disagree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	13%
Agree	2%
Strongly agree	2%
Disagree (net)	82%
Agree (net)	3%
Skipped	1%

TROUBDEMO_11. I support the use of violence to ensure my party wins control of our state legislature. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=763)
Strongly disagree	67%
Disagree	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	11%
Agree	2%
Strongly agree	1%
Disagree (net)	84%
Agree (net)	3%
Skipped	2%

TROUBDEMO_12. I support the use of violence to ensure my party wins the presidency. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=773)
Strongly disagree	70%
Disagree	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%
Agree	1%
Strongly agree	0%
Disagree (net)	87%
Agree (net)	1%
Skipped	3%





W2DIVERSITYA_1. The changing diversity of the United States will have a negative impact on me personally. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,530)
Strongly disagree	24%
Disagree	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	34%
Agree	12%
Strongly agree	4%
Disagree (net)	47%
Agree (net)	16%
Skipped	3%

W2DIVERSITYA_2. The changing diversity of the United States will have a negative impact on the United States overall. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,530)
Strongly disagree	20%
Disagree	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%
Agree	19%
Strongly agree	7%
Disagree (net)	39%
Agree (net)	26%
Skipped	3%

W2DIVERSITYA_3. The changing diversity of the United States will have a negative impact on America's standing in the world. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements be

	Total (N=1,530)
Strongly disagree	20%
Disagree	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%
Agree	17%
Strongly agree	6%
Disagree (net)	42%
Agree (net)	24%
Skipped	2%





W2DIVERSITYB_1. The changing diversity of the United States will have a positive impact on me personally. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,596)
Strongly disagree	8%
Disagree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	47%
Agree	18%
Strongly agree	9%
Disagree (net)	24%
Agree (net)	27%
Skipped	2%

W2DIVERSITYB_2. The changing diversity of the United States will have a positive impact on the United States overall. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,596)
Strongly disagree	7%
Disagree	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	39%
Agree	26%
Strongly agree	14%
Disagree (net)	20%
Agree (net)	40%
Skipped	2%

W2DIVERSITYB_3. The changing diversity of the United States will have a positive impact on America's standing in the world. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements be

	Total (N=1,596)
Strongly disagree	7%
Disagree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	40%
Agree	26%
Strongly agree	12%
Disagree (net)	20%
Agree (net)	38%
Skipped	1%





W2RWA_1. Our country desperately needs a mighty leader who will do what has to be done to destroy the radical new ideas that are ruining us. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	21%
Disagree	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	21%
Strongly agree	14%
Disagree (net)	36%
Agree (net)	35%
Skipped	2%

W2RWA_2. What our country really needs is a good stiff dose of law and order. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	11%
Disagree	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%
Agree	28%
Strongly agree	15%
Disagree (net)	25%
Agree (net)	43%
Skipped	2%

W2RWA_3. We have to crack down harder on deviant groups and troublemakers, if we are going to save our moral standards and preserve law and order. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	13%
Disagree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%
Agree	31%
Strongly agree	12%
Disagree (net)	26%
Agree (net)	43%
Skipped	2%





W2RWA_4. Our country needs more disciplined citizens who follow national leaders in unity. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	14%
Disagree	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	37%
Agree	21%
Strongly agree	6%
Disagree (net)	34%
Agree (net)	27%
Skipped	2%

W2RWA_5. The only way our country can get through the crisis ahead is to silence the troublemakers spreading bad ideas. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	20%
Disagree	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%
Agree	14%
Strongly agree	7%
Disagree (net)	46%
Agree (net)	21%
Skipped	2%

Merit_1. I am a good judge of whether another person needs help. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	2%
Disagree	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	41%
Agree	40%
Strongly agree	6%
Disagree (net)	10%
Agree (net)	47%
Skipped	2%





Merit_2. Everyone has it in their own power to succeed. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	3%
Disagree	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Agree	43%
Strongly agree	18%
Disagree (net)	15%
Agree (net)	61%
Skipped	2%

Merit_4. In general, people should be more concerned about what they could lose than what society might gain. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	6%
Disagree	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	42%
Agree	23%
Strongly agree	7%
Disagree (net)	26%
Agree (net)	29%
Skipped	2%

W2GENRES_1. It is unfair that women seek to gain power by making men feel guilty about their position in society. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	12%
Disagree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	34%
Agree	26%
Strongly agree	9%
Disagree (net)	28%
Agree (net)	36%
Skipped	2%





W2GENRES_2. It irritates me when women interpret innocent acts as being sexist. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	11%
Disagree	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%
Agree	31%
Strongly agree	10%
Disagree (net)	24%
Agree (net)	41%
Skipped	2%

W2GENRES_3. It seems that most women fail to appreciate all that men do for them. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	20%
Disagree	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	34%
Agree	12%
Strongly agree	4%
Disagree (net)	48%
Agree (net)	17%
Skipped	2%

W2GENRES_4. When women lose to men in a fair competition, they typically complain about being discriminated against. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	12%
Disagree	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%
Agree	18%
Strongly agree	4%
Disagree (net)	40%
Agree (net)	22%
Skipped	2%





W2GENRES_5. Women receive less credit than they deserve for the challenges they face. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	4%
Disagree	11%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%
Agree	37%
Strongly agree	17%
Disagree (net)	15%
Agree (net)	54%
Skipped	2%

W2ANOMIE_1. Next to health, money is the most important thing in life. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly agree	4%
Agree	17%
Neither agree or disagree	24%
Disagree	38%
Strongly disagree	16%
Agree (net)	21%
Disagree (net)	53%
Skipped	2%

W2ANOMIE_2. You sometimes can't help wondering whether anything is worthwhile anymore. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly agree	6%
Agree	23%
Neither agree or disagree	28%
Disagree	27%
Strongly disagree	14%
Agree (net)	29%
Disagree (net)	41%
Skipped	2%





W2ANOMIE_3. Nowadays, a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself.

- Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total
	(N=3,126)
Strongly agree	5%
Agree	21%
Neither agree or disagree	27%
Disagree	34%
Strongly disagree	11%
Agree (net)	26%
Disagree (net)	45%
Skipped	2%

W2ANOMIE_4. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total
	(N=3,126)
Strongly agree	9%
Agree	21%
Neither agree or disagree	31%
Disagree	26%
Strongly disagree	11%
Agree (net)	30%
Disagree (net)	37%
Skipped	2%

W2ANOMIE_5. Most people don't really care what happens to the person next to them. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly agree	9%
Agree	34%
Neither agree or disagree	25%
Disagree	27%
Strongly disagree	3%
Agree (net)	43%
Disagree (net)	30%
Skipped	2%





WRTA_1. I resent any special considerations that Africans Americans receive because it's unfair to other Americans. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=2,463)
Strongly disagree	14%
Disagree	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%
Agree	25%
Strongly agree	10%
Disagree (net)	34%
Agree (net)	35%
Skipped	2%

WRTA_2. For African Americans to succeed, they need to stop using past racism and slavery as excuses. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=2,463)
Strongly disagree	10%
Disagree	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%
Agree	31%
Strongly agree	19%
Disagree (net)	22%
Agree (net)	50%
Skipped	2%

WRTA_3. Special considerations for African Americans place me at an unfair disadvantage because I have done nothing to harm them. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=2,463)
Strongly disagree	12%
Disagree	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%
Agree	28%
Strongly agree	12%
Disagree (net)	30%
Agree (net)	39%
Skipped	2%





WRTA_4. African Americans bring up race only when they need to make an excuse for their failure. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=2,463)
Strongly disagree	15%
Disagree	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%
Agree	19%
Strongly agree	10%
Disagree (net)	39%
Agree (net)	29%
Skipped	2%

AARTW_1. I resent when Whites deny the existence of racial discrimination. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=663)
Strongly disagree	6%
Disagree	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%
Agree	29%
Strongly agree	22%
Disagree (net)	14%
Agree (net)	51%
Skipped	3%

AARTW_2. Whites get away with offenses that African Americans would never get away with. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=663)
Strongly disagree	7%
Disagree	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%
Agree	28%
Strongly agree	27%
Disagree (net)	16%
Agree (net)	56%
Skipped	3%









AARTW_3. Whites do not go to great lengths to understand the problems African Americans face. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=663)
Strongly disagree	5%
Disagree	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%
Agree	30%
Strongly agree	17%
Disagree (net)	15%
Agree (net)	47%
Skipped	3%

AARTW_4. Even when African Americans work hard to succeed, Whites still view them in lesser terms. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=663)
Strongly disagree	6%
Disagree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	31%
Strongly agree	20%
Disagree (net)	19%
Agree (net)	51%
Skipped	3%

WD2_1. An ideal society requires some groups to be on top and on the bottom - There are many kinds of groups in the world: men and women, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, political fac How much do you agree or disagree with each idea about groups in general?

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	20%
Disagree	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%
Agree	12%
Strongly agree	2%
Disagree (net)	49%
Agree (net)	14%
Skipped	2%





WD2_2. Some groups of people are simply inferior to other group - There are many kinds of groups in the world: men and women, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, political factions. How much do you agree or disagree with each idea about groups in general?

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	32%
Disagree	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%
Agree	10%
Strongly agree	2%
Disagree (net)	60%
Agree (net)	13%
Skipped	2%

WD2_3. No one group should be dominant in society. - There are many kinds of groups in the world: men and women, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, political factions. How much do you agree or disagree with each idea about groups in general?

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	2%
Disagree	5%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Agree	42%
Strongly agree	27%
Disagree (net)	8%
Agree (net)	68%
Skipped	2%

WD2_4. Groups at the bottom are always just as deserving as groups at the top - There are many kinds of groups in the world: men and women, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, political f How much do you agree or disagree with each idea about groups in general?

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	2%
Disagree	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%
Agree	35%
Strongly agree	21%
Disagree (net)	12%





Agree (net)	56%
Skipped	2%

W2RAPATHY_1. I'm tired of hearing people talk about racial problems in the U.S. today. - Please indicate the extent you agree or disagree with the following statements

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	12%
Disagree	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	28%
Strongly agree	14%
Disagree (net)	29%
Agree (net)	42%
Skipped	2%

W2RAPATHY_2. Whites are generally treated better than other groups in American society today. - Please indicate the extent you agree or disagree with the following statements

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	7%
Disagree	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%
Agree	30%
Strongly agree	17%
Disagree (net)	24%
Agree (net)	47%
Skipped	2%

W2RAPATHY_3. Maybe some racial minority groups do experience unfair treatment, but that's no business of mine. - Please indicate the extent you agree or disagree with the following statements

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	16%
Disagree	37%
Neither agree nor disagree	34%
Agree	9%
Strongly agree	2%
Disagree (net)	53%
Agree (net)	10%





Skipped	2%





WD3_1. The American way of life is under attack. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	7%
Disagree	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	35%
Strongly agree	14%
Disagree (net)	22%
Agree (net)	49%
Skipped	2%

WD3_2. Things are really out of control in the United States. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	3%
Disagree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	37%
Strongly agree	17%
Disagree (net)	16%
Agree (net)	55%
Skipped	2%

WD3_3. The United States of the past is a much better place than the United States of the future. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	11%
Disagree	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%
Agree	22%
Strongly agree	11%
Disagree (net)	30%
Agree (net)	32%
Skipped	2%





WD3_4. Society is set up so that people usually get what they deserve. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	10%
Disagree	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	38%
Agree	15%
Strongly agree	3%
Disagree (net)	43%
Agree (net)	18%
Skipped	2%

WD3_5. Everyone has a fair shot at wealth and happiness if they play by the rules. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	11%
Disagree	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%
Agree	27%
Strongly agree	8%
Disagree (net)	35%
Agree (net)	35%
Skipped	2%

WD3_6. We must work hard to defend and preserve the way things are. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	7%
Disagree	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%
Agree	30%
Strongly agree	9%
Disagree (net)	24%
Agree (net)	40%
Skipped	2%





WD3_7. The United States is changing too fast. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	6%
Disagree	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%
Agree	26%
Strongly agree	8%
Disagree (net)	27%
Agree (net)	35%
Skipped	2%

W2CHAOS_1. Our ability to live together as one would be fine if we didn't have a government. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	30%
Disagree	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%
Agree	5%
Strongly agree	2%
Disagree (net)	64%
Agree (net)	7%
Skipped	2%

W2CHAOS_2. I often think we need a disaster to wipe out most of humanity so that a small group of people can start all over. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements b

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	50%
Disagree	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%
Agree	5%
Strongly agree	2%
Disagree (net)	72%
Agree (net)	7%
Skipped	2%





W2CHAOS_3. Honestly, I think our current institutions of government should be burned to the ground. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	32%
Disagree	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	8%
Strongly agree	3%
Disagree (net)	59%
Agree (net)	11%
Skipped	2%

W2CHAOS_4. I think that we should allow our current government institutions to fall apart. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	28%
Disagree	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	7%
Strongly agree	3%
Disagree (net)	60%
Agree (net)	10%
Skipped	2%

W2CHAOS_5. We cannot fix the problems in our government, we need to tear them down and start over.

- Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=3,126)
Strongly disagree	26%
Disagree	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Agree	12%
Strongly agree	5%
Disagree (net)	54%
Agree (net)	17%
Skipped	2%









KNOWCIV1_MC. In the case of a tied vote in the U.S. Senate, is the deciding vote cast by...

	Total (N=1,603)
The vice president	59%
The president	13%
The Senate majority leader	17%
The Senate parliamentarian	5%
Skipped	6%

KNOWCIV1_TF. In the case of a tied vote in the U.S. Senate, the deciding vote is cast by the vice president.

	Total (N=1,523)
True	73%
False	22%
Skipped	5%

KNOWCIV2_MC. As you may know, a filibuster in the U.S. Senate can be used to prevent legislation from coming to a vote. Of the 100 U.S. senators, how many votes are needed to end a filibuster?

	Total (N=1,539)
25	3%
50	5%
51	32%
60	47%
70	7%
Skipped	6%

KNOWCIV2_TF. As you may know, a filibuster in the U.S. Senate can be used to prevent legislation from coming to a vote. Of the 100 U.S. senators, 60 votes are needed to end a filibuster.

	Total
	(N=1,587)
True	76%
False	18%
Skipped	7%





KNOWCIV3_MC. Which right isn't guaranteed in the First Amendment?

	Total (N=1,541)
Freedom of speech	9%
Freedom of assembly	9%
Freedom of press	10%
Freedom of voting	68%
Skipped	4%

KNOWCIV3_TF. The freedom to vote is a right guaranteed in the First Amendment.

	Total (N=1,585)
True	43%
False	53%
Skipped	4%

KNOWCIV4_MC. Which of these is a power held by the president?

	Total (N=1,584)
Sign or veto bills	73%
Declare war	13%
Ratify treaties	4%
Make changes to taxes	7%
Skipped	3%

KNOWCIV4_TF. Making changes to taxes is a power held by the president?

	Total (N=1,542)
True	28%
False	68%
Skipped	4%





KNOWCIV5_MC. According to the Declaration of Independence, what is the primary purpose of government?

	Total (N=1,581)
To provide an organized system of rule.	26%
To secure the unalienable rights of its citizens.	63%
To ensure all citizens are skilled and productive.	3%
To take responsibility for managing the lives of its citizens.	4%
Skipped	4%

KNOWCIV5_TF. According to the Declaration of Independence, the primary purpose of the government is to provide an organized system of rule.

	Total (N=1,545)
True	63%
False	34%
Skipped	3%

KNOWCIV6_MC. The institution of slavery was a key issue that caused which war in the United States?

	Total (N=1,540)
The Spanish-American War	1%
The American Revolutionary War	7%
The Civil War	86%
World War I	2%
Skipped	4%

KNOWCIV6_TF. The institution of slavery was a key issue that caused the American Revolutionary War in the United States?

	Total (N=1,586)
True	39%
False	56%
Skipped	5%





COMP_ECON. We are interested in which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right.

	Total (N=3,126)
The economic system in this country unfairly favors powerful interests	69%
The economic system in this country is generally fair to most Americans	29%
Skipped	3%

COMP_GOVT. We are interested in which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right.

	Total (N=3,126)
Government is almost always wasteful and inefficient	52%
Government often does a better job than people give it credit for	44%
Skipped	3%

COMP_JURY. We are interested in which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right.

	Total (N=3,126)
It is extremely important for everyone to participate in jury duty when called upon	74%
Even if important, participating in jury duty is mostly a waste of time	22%
Skipped	4%

ATALENTS1. In your view, has America been successful more because of its ability to change or more because of its reliance on long-standing principles?

	Total (N=3,126)
Ability to change	51%
Reliance on long-standing principles	44%
Skipped	4%





ATALENTS2. In your view, has America been successful more because of its democratic system of government or more because of its free-market system of business?

	Total (N=3,126)
Democratic system of government	51%
Free-market system of business	44%
Skipped	6%

ATALENTS3. In your view, has America been successful more because of its freedoms afforded in the Constitution or more because of its ability to constrain some freedoms for the greater good?

	Total (N=3,126)
Freedoms afforded in the Constitution	75%
Ability to constrain some freedoms for the greater good	20%
Skipped	6%

DEMO_INVEST_Fed_1. Making it easier to vote - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total (N=1,063)
0	54%
1 to 10	24%
11 to 20	10%
21 to 30	5%
31 to 40	2%
41 to 50	3%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	2%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_Fed_2. Programs that provide greater access to elected officials - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total (N=1,063)
0	56%
1 to 10	30%
11 to 20	7%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	0%
41 to 50	1%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	0%
Skipped	1%

DEMO_INVEST_Fed_3. Civic learning programs for citizens that provide a common understanding about democracy - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy doll in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total
	(N=1,063)
0	37%
1 to 10	26%
11 to 20	18%
21 to 30	10%
31 to 40	2%
41 to 50	4%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	2%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_Fed_4. Better general education to improve understanding of public policy issues - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total (N=1,063)
0	30%
1 to 10	22%
11 to 20	21%
21 to 30	13%
31 to 40	3%
41 to 50	7%
51 to 60	1%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	1%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	3%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_Fed_5. Activities that build trust between community organization and government - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total (N=1,063)
0	49%
1 to 10	28%
11 to 20	13%
21 to 30	5%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	2%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_Fed_6. Charitable support for immigrants arriving in the country with very little resources - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total (N=1,063)
0	63%
1 to 10	25%
11 to 20	7%
21 to 30	2%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	1%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	1%

DEMO_INVEST_Fed_7. Incentives for participation in jury duty - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total
	(N=1,063)
0	59%
1 to 10	28%
11 to 20	7%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	0%
41 to 50	1%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_Fed_8. Funding for public radio and television journalism - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total (N=1,063)
0	61%
1 to 10	28%
11 to 20	7%
21 to 30	2%
31 to 40	0%
41 to 50	0%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	0%
Skipped	1%

DEMO_INVEST_Fed_9. Programs that bring together those with different perspectives - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total (N=1,063)
0	47%
1 to 10	29%
11 to 20	13%
21 to 30	6%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	3%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	1%





DEMO_INVEST_Fed_10. Amount to keep for myself - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in the United States. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for the federal government

	Total (N=1,063)
0	58%
1 to 10	14%
11 to 20	4%
21 to 30	3%
31 to 40	2%
41 to 50	4%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	1%
71 to 80	1%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	14%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_State_1. Making it easier to vote - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	54%
1 to 10	25%
11 to 20	10%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	3%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	2%
Skipped	1%





DEMO_INVEST_State_2. Programs that provide greater access to elected officials - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	58%
1 to 10	27%
11 to 20	9%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	0%
41 to 50	1%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	0%
Skipped	1%

DEMO_INVEST_State_3. Civic learning programs for citizens that provide a common understanding about democracy - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy do in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	40%
1 to 10	27%
11 to 20	16%
21 to 30	10%
31 to 40	2%
41 to 50	4%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	0%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_State_4. Better general education to improve understanding of public policy issues - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	32%
1 to 10	22%
11 to 20	20%
21 to 30	14%
31 to 40	4%
41 to 50	6%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_State_5. Activities that build trust between community organization and government - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	48%
1 to 10	29%
11 to 20	12%
21 to 30	6%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	2%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_State_6. Charitable support for immigrants arriving in the country with very little resources - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollar in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	64%
1 to 10	24%
11 to 20	8%
21 to 30	3%
31 to 40	0%
41 to 50	2%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	0%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_State_7. Incentives for participation in jury duty - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	56%
1 to 10	28%
11 to 20	8%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	2%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_State_8. Funding for public radio and television journalism - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	61%
1 to 10	27%
11 to 20	8%
21 to 30	2%
31 to 40	0%
41 to 50	1%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_State_9. Programs that bring together those with different perspectives - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	50%
1 to 10	25%
11 to 20	14%
21 to 30	6%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	3%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_State_10. Amount to keep for myself - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your state. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your state government

	Total (N=986)
0	57%
1 to 10	14%
11 to 20	5%
21 to 30	3%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	3%
51 to 60	2%
61 to 70	1%
71 to 80	1%
81 to 90	1%
91 to 100	13%
Skipped	1%

DEMO_INVEST_Local_1. Making it easier to vote - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	52%
1 to 10	27%
11 to 20	10%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	3%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	2%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_Local_2. Programs that provide greater access to elected officials - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	53%
1 to 10	31%
11 to 20	9%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	1%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_Local_3. Civic learning programs for citizens that provide a common understanding about democracy - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy do in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	37%
1 to 10	28%
11 to 20	16%
21 to 30	10%
31 to 40	2%
41 to 50	5%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_Local_4. Better general education to improve understanding of public policy issues - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	30%
1 to 10	23%
11 to 20	19%
21 to 30	14%
31 to 40	3%
41 to 50	8%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	3%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_Local_5. Activities that build trust between community organization and government - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	47%
1 to 10	30%
11 to 20	12%
21 to 30	7%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	2%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	0%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_Local_6. Charitable support for immigrants arriving in the country with very little resources - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollar in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	61%
1 to 10	27%
11 to 20	6%
21 to 30	3%
31 to 40	0%
41 to 50	1%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	0%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_Local_7. Incentives for participation in jury duty - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	
0	54%
1 to 10	31%
11 to 20	7%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	1%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	1%





DEMO_INVEST_Local_8. Funding for public radio and television journalism - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	60%
1 to 10	28%
11 to 20	8%
21 to 30	3%
31 to 40	0%
41 to 50	0%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	0%
Skipped	0%

DEMO_INVEST_Local_9. Programs that bring together those with different perspectives - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total
	(N=1,077)
0	46%
1 to 10	29%
11 to 20	13%
21 to 30	7%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	3%
51 to 60	0%
61 to 70	0%
71 to 80	0%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	1%
Skipped	0%





DEMO_INVEST_Local_10. Amount to keep for myself - Assume that every eligible voter in the U.S. was provided \$100 'democracy policy dollars' to invest in strengthening democracy in your local community. How would you allocate your \$100 to the different items that support democracy for your local government

	Total (N=1,077)
0	61%
1 to 10	14%
11 to 20	3%
21 to 30	4%
31 to 40	1%
41 to 50	3%
51 to 60	1%
61 to 70	1%
71 to 80	1%
81 to 90	0%
91 to 100	11%
Skipped	1%

W2DEMDOLQ1. In the prior set of items, you indicated that you would keep some amount of the \$100 for yourself. Why did you choose to of the funds for yourself? (Check all that apply)

	Total (N=1,148)
You need the money	29%
You feel that you deserve some money for yourself	19%
You do not feel government should have all of the funding	36%
You would want to hold some funds for other activities	25%
You were just having fun with the exercise	16%
Something else	12%
Skipped	1%





PID1. In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

	Total (N=3,126)
Democrat	29%
Republican	29%
Independent	31%
Something else	9%
Skipped	2%

PID2. As of today do you lean more to...

	Total (N=1,098)
The Democratic Party	40%
The Republican Party	41%
Skipped	19%

DOV_PID5.

	Total (N=3,126)
Republican	29%
Lean Republican	17%
Not lean/refused	8%
Lean Democrat	17%
Democrat	29%
Skipped	0%





W2AFFDPOL_1. I feel as though Republicans are very different from Democrats. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	3%
Disagree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%
Agree	33%
Strongly agree	14%
Disagree (net)	20%
Agree (net)	48%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFDPOL_2. Republicans live in a different world from those of us siding with Democrats. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	6%
Disagree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%
Agree	30%
Strongly agree	12%
Disagree (net)	25%
Agree (net)	42%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFDPOL_3. Republicans act in ways that those of us siding with Democrats could never understand.

- Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	5%
Disagree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%
Agree	28%
Strongly agree	11%
Disagree (net)	25%
Agree (net)	39%
Skipped	1%





W2AFFDPOL_4. As someone who sides with Democrats, I would not want to be friends with someone who was a Republican. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	27%
Disagree	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%
Agree	9%
Strongly agree	3%
Disagree (net)	63%
Agree (net)	12%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFDPOL_5. If I found out a friend of mine was a Republican, I would want to stop spending time with them. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	29%
Disagree	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Agree	8%
Strongly agree	2%
Disagree (net)	65%
Agree (net)	10%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFDPOL_6. Although I do not agree with their political views, there are people I like who are Republicans. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	3%
Disagree	5%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%
Agree	52%
Strongly agree	20%
Disagree (net)	7%
Agree (net)	73%
Skipped	1%





W2AFFDPOL_7. My identity as someone who sides with Democrats is connected to my core moral beliefs. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	4%
Disagree	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%
Agree	41%
Strongly agree	16%
Disagree (net)	12%
Agree (net)	57%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFDPOL_8. My identity as someone who sides with Democrats reflects my beliefs about the difference between right and wrong. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements

	Total (N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	3%
Disagree	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	34%
Agree	38%
Strongly agree	15%
Disagree (net)	12%
Agree (net)	53%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFDPOL_9. My identity as someone who sides Democrats is rooted in moral principles. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,501)
Strongly disagree	3%
Disagree	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%
Agree	42%
Strongly agree	16%
Disagree (net)	11%
Agree (net)	58%
Skipped	1%





W2AFFRPOL_1. I feel as though Democrats are very different from Republicans. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	5%
Disagree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%
Agree	35%
Strongly agree	13%
Disagree (net)	21%
Agree (net)	48%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFRPOL_2. Democrats live in a different world from those of us who side with Republicans. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	9%
Disagree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%
Agree	27%
Strongly agree	10%
Disagree (net)	28%
Agree (net)	38%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFRPOL_3. Democrats act in ways that those of us siding with Republicans could never understand.

- Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	8%
Disagree	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%
Agree	26%
Strongly agree	9%
Disagree (net)	29%
Agree (net)	35%
Skipped	1%





W2AFFRPOL_4. As someone who sides with Republicans, I would not want to be friends with someone who was a Democrat. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	46%
Disagree	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%
Agree	3%
Strongly agree	2%
Disagree (net)	75%
Agree (net)	5%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFRPOL_5. If I found out a friend of mine was a Democrat, I would want to stop spending time with them. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	51%
Disagree	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%
Agree	2%
Strongly agree	1%
Disagree (net)	81%
Agree (net)	4%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFRPOL_6. Although I do not agree with their political views, there are people I like who are Democrats. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	3%
Disagree	2%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%
Agree	42%
Strongly agree	36%
Disagree (net)	5%
Agree (net)	78%
Skipped	1%





W2AFFRPOL_7. My identity as someone who sides with Republicans is connected to my core moral beliefs. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total (N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	6%
Disagree	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%
Agree	40%
Strongly agree	15%
Disagree (net)	16%
Agree (net)	55%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFRPOL_8. My identity as someone who sides with Republicans reflects my beliefs about the difference between right and wrong. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statemen

	Total (N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	7%
Disagree	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%
Agree	37%
Strongly agree	13%
Disagree (net)	18%
Agree (net)	50%
Skipped	1%

W2AFFRPOL_9. My identity as someone who sides with Republicans is rooted in moral principles. - Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statements below.

	Total
	(N=1,484)
Strongly disagree	5%
Disagree	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%
Agree	39%
Strongly agree	15%
Disagree (net)	15%
Agree (net)	54%
Skipped	1%





About the Study

This Ipsos poll was conducted December 4-16, 2024, on behalf of the Berkeley Democracy Policy Lab using the KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a representative sample of 3,126 U.S. residents, age 18 or older. The survey was part of a longitudinal research program, and consisted of a sample of respondents who were recontacted to complete this wave of the survey following their completion of a first survey in October 2024. The survey sample consisted of n=2,699 recontacts and n=427 new survey respondents.

The study was conducted in English and Spanish. The data were weighted to the following geodemographic distributions of U.S. adults (18 and over) using an iterative proportional fitting (raking) procedure. The benchmarks were obtained from the 2024 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language dominance within Hispanics, which was obtained from the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the party affiliation benchmark was obtained from the 2024 Pew's National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS).

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59, 60+)
- Race-Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic, 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West) by Metropolitan Status (Metro, Non-Metro)
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor's Degree, Master's Degree or higher)
- Household Income (under \$25K, \$25K-\$49,999, \$50K-\$74,999, \$75K-\$99,999, \$100K-\$149,999, \$150K and over)
- Language Dominance (English Dominant Hispanic, Bilingual Hispanic, Spanish Dominant Hispanic, Non-Hispanic)
- Party Affiliation (Republican, Lean Republican, Not Leaned/Refused, Lean Democrat, Democrat)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 1.92 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adult. The margin of error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.19 for all adults. our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

